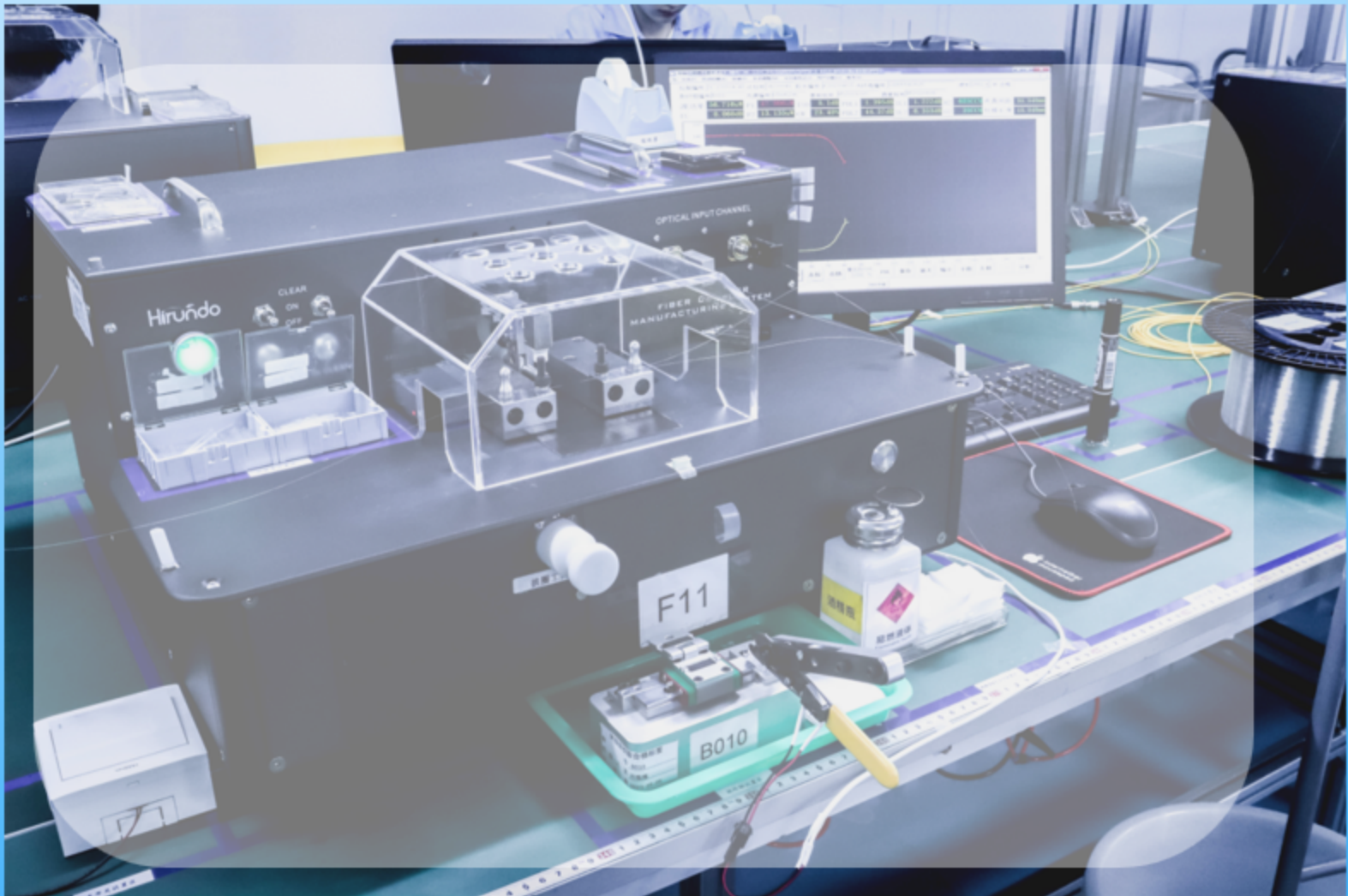


## FBT Coupler Series



3

**Coupler production process**

4-8

**Quality Assurance**

Quality Management System

9-12

**Coupler Solution**

Miniature/Various Package Types/PM Solution/High Power Solution/OEM&ODM

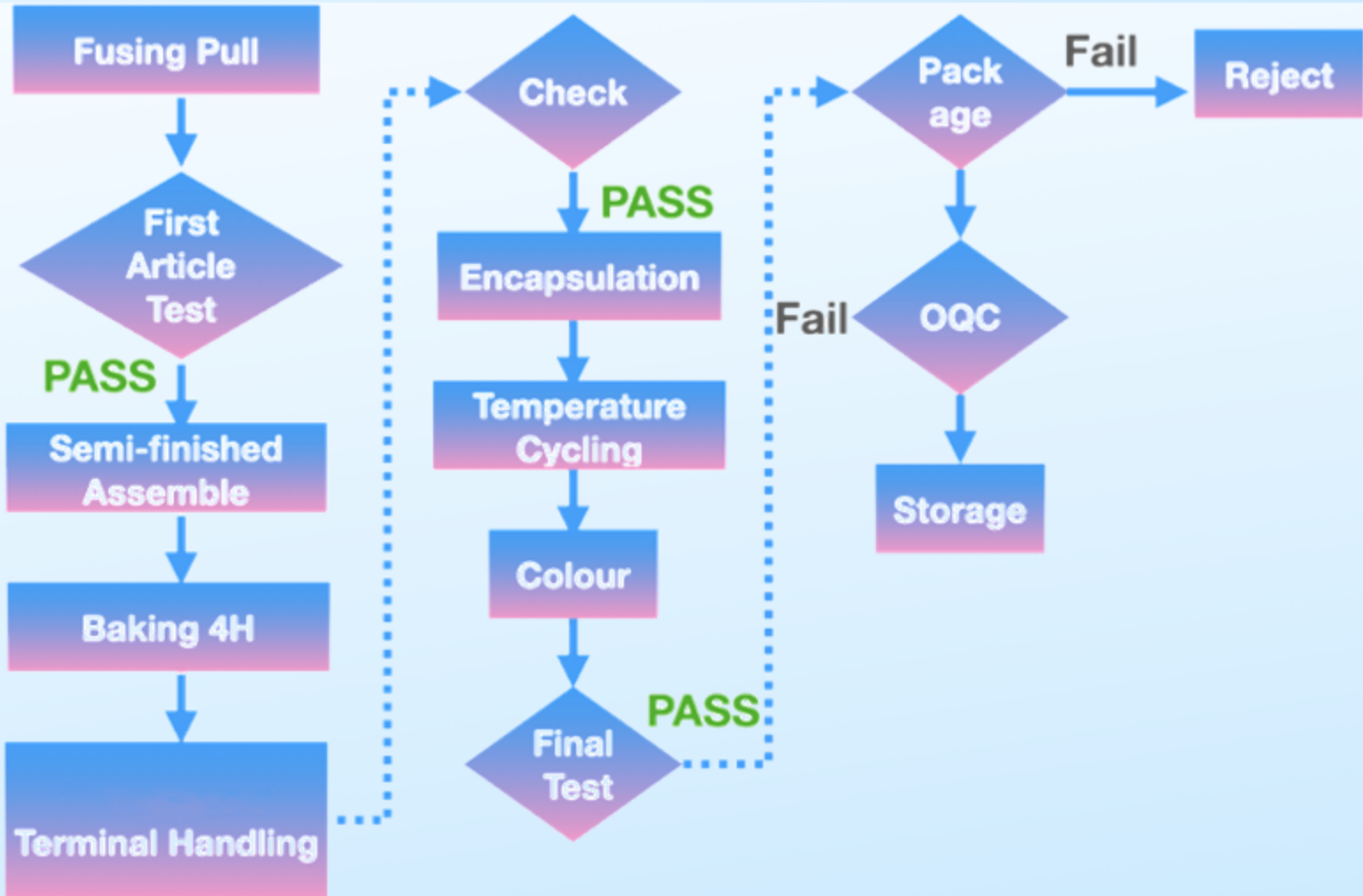
13-16

**Coupler Optical Performance**

## Coupler Product

- Dual Window Coupler
- All Band Coupler
- Monolithic Multi-Mode Coupler
- PM Coupler
- High Power Coupler

## Coupler production process

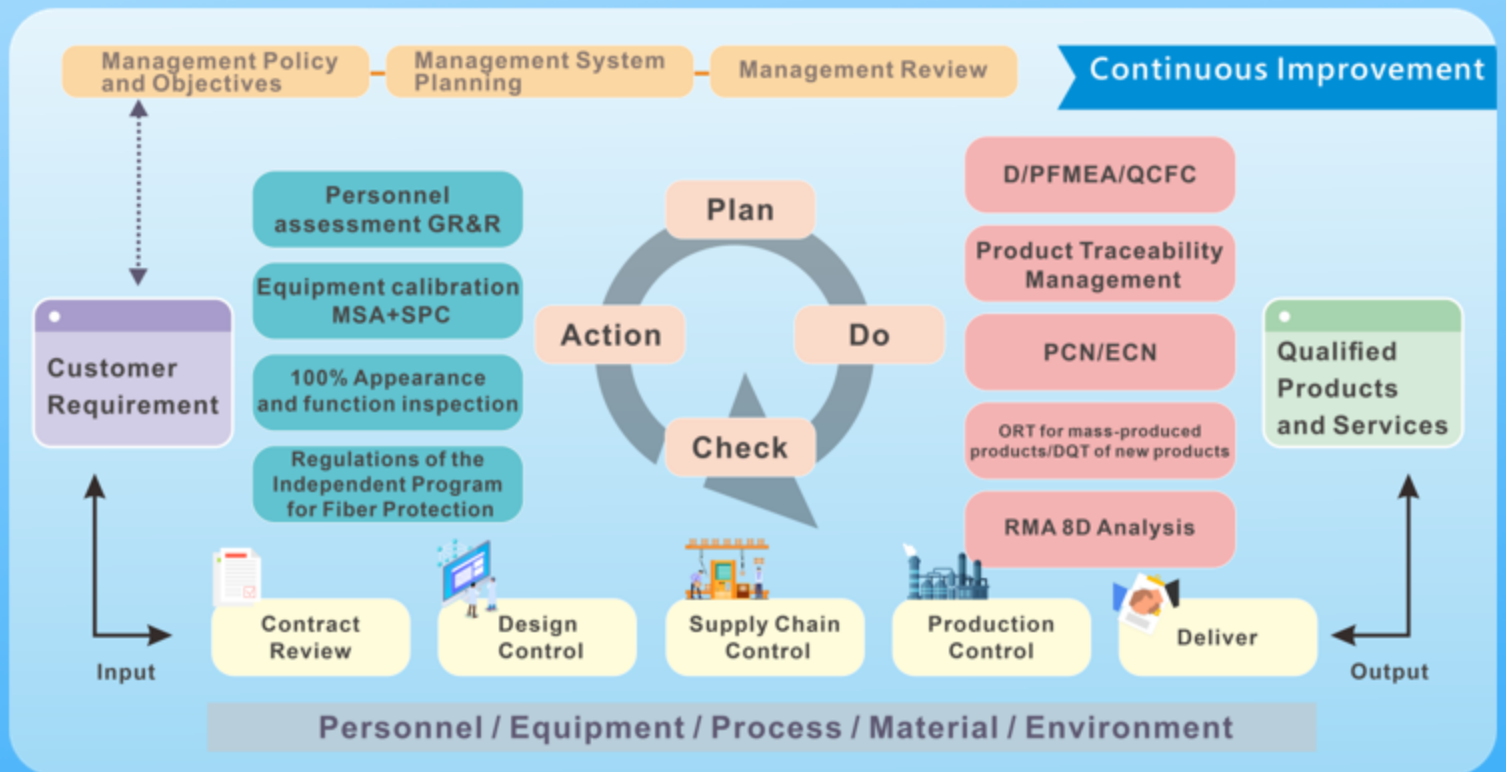


## Application

- Vehicle radar
- Optical communication network
- Fiber optic sensing
- Broadcasting



Hirundo adheres to the quality policy of "pioneering and enterprising, teamwork; continuous improvement, customer satisfaction". From the beginning of its establishment, it has strictly followed the ISO9001:2015 standard, and established a set of management systems in which all departments cooperate with each other and operate standardizedly, from front-line employees to management. Fully implement the cornerstone of "6S" on-site management, start with the six elements of man-machine-material method environmental testing, use the PDCA-based cycle management model, use integrated quality tools in the product realization process, improve the personnel training mechanism, and promote all members to maintain common values and Fulfill the commitment to customer quality.



Process Failure Mode and Effects Analysis, FMEA, is used during the new product introduction phase to help identify potential risks and take steps to mitigate those risks before actual construction

## Potential failure mode analysis of FMEA process

### Failure Mode and Effect Analysis

项目名称: Coupler过程控制  
 产品类型: Common Coupler Device  
 主要参加人: 吴赞良(技术部), 刘海军(技术部), 程国祥(技术部), 杨中毅(生产部), 孙(质量部)

过程责任部门: 工程技术部  
 关键日期: 2022年3月15日  
 工 序: 全工序

FMEA编号: HRG-TD-WI-06-025  
 编 制: 吴赞良  
 FMEA日期(编制): 2022年3月15日

过程功能要求	失效模式	失效后果	严重度(S)	失效原因/机理	频度数(O)	现行过程预防	探测度(D)	风险顺序数(RPN)	建议的措施	责任及目标完成日期	措施结果					
											采取的措施	严重度(S)	频度数(O)	探测度(D)	风险顺序数(RPN)	
1.1石英板清洗	Quartz Tube长度与生产要求不一致	产品不符合技术要求	4	1. 来料不良; 2. 产线或仓库混料。	3	1. IQC来料抽检半圆石英管长度; 2. 原材料做好标识, 分类放置。	3	36								
	Quartz Tube两端直径不一致	影响封装的位置/导致断纤	5	来料不良	2	员工使用前进行确认;	6	60	IQC来料抽检	IQC/2012-9-30	IQC来料抽检	5	2	3	30	
	Quartz Tube破裂	产品失效	7	1. 来料不良;	2	1. IQC来料进行TC确认;	3	42								
				2. 清洗时操作不当导致损伤例如, 超声时使用夹具不对; 超声机频率不当;	3	2. 使用专用的清洗夹具; 规定超声的频率及时间;	3	63	专人设置超声清洗机的各项参数。	产线班长/2012-9-30	生产线班长负责设置产线清洗机的参数。	7	2	3	42	
				3. 原材料夹持不当;	3	3. 一次只能夹取一只石英半圆管。	3	63	使用塑胶镊子夹取。	清洗人员/2012-9-30	使用塑胶镊子夹取。	7	2	3	42	
			1. 超声清洗机故障;	2	每日进行点检	3	36									
			2. 清洗方法不妥, 如超声清洗时间过长及功率过大;	3	固定的清洗时间(10min), 功率	3	36									

## Fiber Protection

A set of fiber handling guidelines was established to better understand fiber fragility and clearly document fiber handling requirements, these guidelines include:

- Optical fiber processing, optical fiber mechanical performance testing.
- Optical fiber winding method, optical fiber handling and storage requirements.
- Fiber stripping guide, fiber cutting requirements.
- Optical fiber splicing requirements, optical fiber cleaning methods.
- Optical fiber minimum bending radius criteria.
- Optical fiber inspection standards.
- The quality engineer conducts training and audit of fiber handling every two months to ensure that the specified fiber handling and protection requirements are effectively implemented in the factory.

## Application of GR&R method to study statistical repeatability and reproducibility of production test system.

### Judgment criteria:

- %R&R ≤ 10%: Measuring system in good condition
- 10% ≥ %R&R ≤ 30%: Measuring system is accepted
- %R&R ≥ 30%: Measuring system need to improve

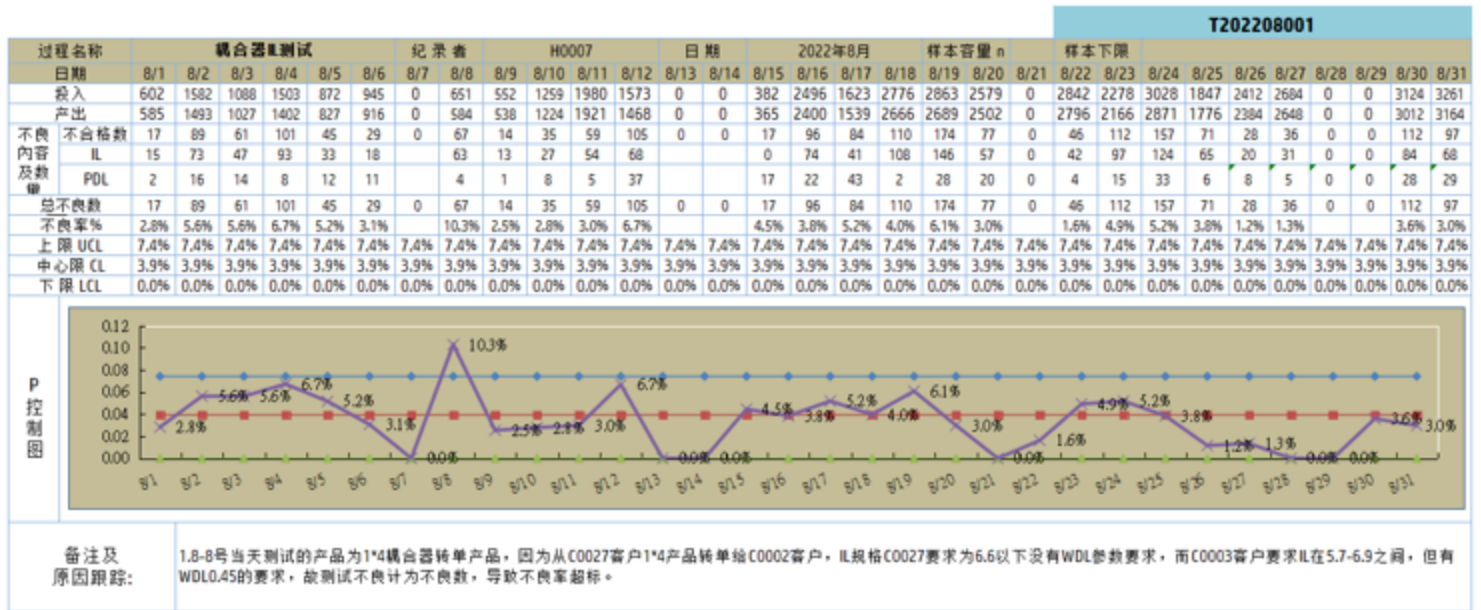
测量系统分析MSA GR&R—数据记录表 Data Worksheet												报告编号 Report NO. QAC-T08-20220217	
器具名称 Equipment Name	Optical Final Test System		产品类型 Description	1*2 2/98 Coupler		测量人员 OperatorA	XZ		测试日期 Test Date	2022/2/17			
器具编号 Equipment NO.	T08		基件编号 P/N	WBC-1X2-1550-2/98		测量人员 OperatorB	QXX		平价人数 Appraisers	3			
参数规格 Dimension	IL		规格上限 USL	18.5		测量人员 OperatorC	YSP		试验次数 Trials	3			
单位 Unit	dB		规格下限 LSL	16		过程变异/过程能力 Process Variation( $\sigma$ /PP)	2		样品数 Samples	10			
分析时机 Analytical Occasion												<input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> New QCP <input type="radio"/> PPAP <input checked="" type="radio"/> Other	
零件编号 Parts NO.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	平均值 Average	
1. A	1	17.65	17.93	17.91	16.52	17.66	17.92	17.59	17.73	17.98	17.93	176.82	17.682000
2.	2	17.67	17.90	17.92	16.52	17.65	17.93	17.53	17.69	17.98	17.92	176.71	17.671000
3.	3	17.64	17.92	17.91	16.52	17.65	18.03	17.55	17.74	17.99	17.90	176.85	17.685000
4. 均值 Mean		17.65333	17.91667	17.91333	16.52000	17.65333	17.96000	17.55667	17.72000	17.98333	17.91667		$\bar{X}_A = 17.679333$

The control plan is the basis for implementing the manufacturing process audit

Hirundo		文件编号	HRG-WQA-001	文件名称	Coupler Process&QC Flowchart			版本	A1			
		产品名称	Fused Coupler	产品型号	通用			页次	1/4			
华瑞高光子科技(佛山)有限公司		制作	Shengjia Liu	审核	William	批准	Justin	日期	2021/12/27			
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <span>▽ 原料</span> <span>○ 操作</span> <span>◇ 检查或测试</span> <span>↓ 运输</span> <span>□ 入库</span> </div>												
ID No.	原材料	过程			管理方法			职责	参考文件	设备	异常处理	不良品处理加工方式
	材料	准备	过程	过程名称	检验项目	方法	标准					
010	光纤	▽	RoHS 符合性	光纤进料检验	光纤类型 熔接损耗 光纤外观 Loss/Km	AQL-lot	SMF28(R) Ultra Fiber 20mm 针对1mm IL <0.50dB 与我司同类型光纤熔接, 损耗<0.03dB 没有损伤, 没有分层, 没有发黄 1310nm:0.32~0.35dB/KM 1550nm:0.18~0.21dB/KM 980nm:3dB/Km	IQC	HRG-QA-IS-009	1550nm光源/针规/熔接机	记录检验报告, 并向主管报告当批不合格;	反馈供应商, 要求供应商提供改善分析报告;
020	石英基板 玻璃圆管	▽	RoHS 符合性	石英基板/玻璃圆管进料检验	外观 尺寸	AQL-lot	没有气泡, 没有裂缝, 没有碎片 符合图纸: 圆管(长, 外径, 内径) 石英基板(长, 外径, 槽宽)	IQC	HRG-QA-IS-003	测量显微镜	记录检验报告, 并向主管报告当批不合格;	反馈供应商, 要求供应商提供改善分析报告;
030	不锈钢管	▽	RoHS 符合性	不锈钢管进料检验	外观 尺寸 盐雾实验	AQL-lot	表面光滑, 无变形, 无毛刺, 刻字字体大小, 位置与内容与标准要求相符; 符合图纸:(长, 外径, 内径) 盐水浓度5%, 即100ml水放5-6克盐, 在约35度条件下浸泡96h. 钢管无生锈	IQC	HRG-QA-IS-011	游标卡尺, 塞规	记录检验报告, 并向主管报告当批不合格;	反馈供应商, 要求供应商提供改善分析报告;
040	化学胶	▽	RoHS 符合性	HRG-1 HRG-2 HRG-3 HRG-4	品名, 型号	100%	与PN规格描述相符; 末料日期与有效期的距离要大于保质期的2/3.	PE/ IQC	HRG-QA-IS-014		记录检验报告, 并向主管报告当批不合格;	反馈供应商, 要求供应商提供改善分析报告;

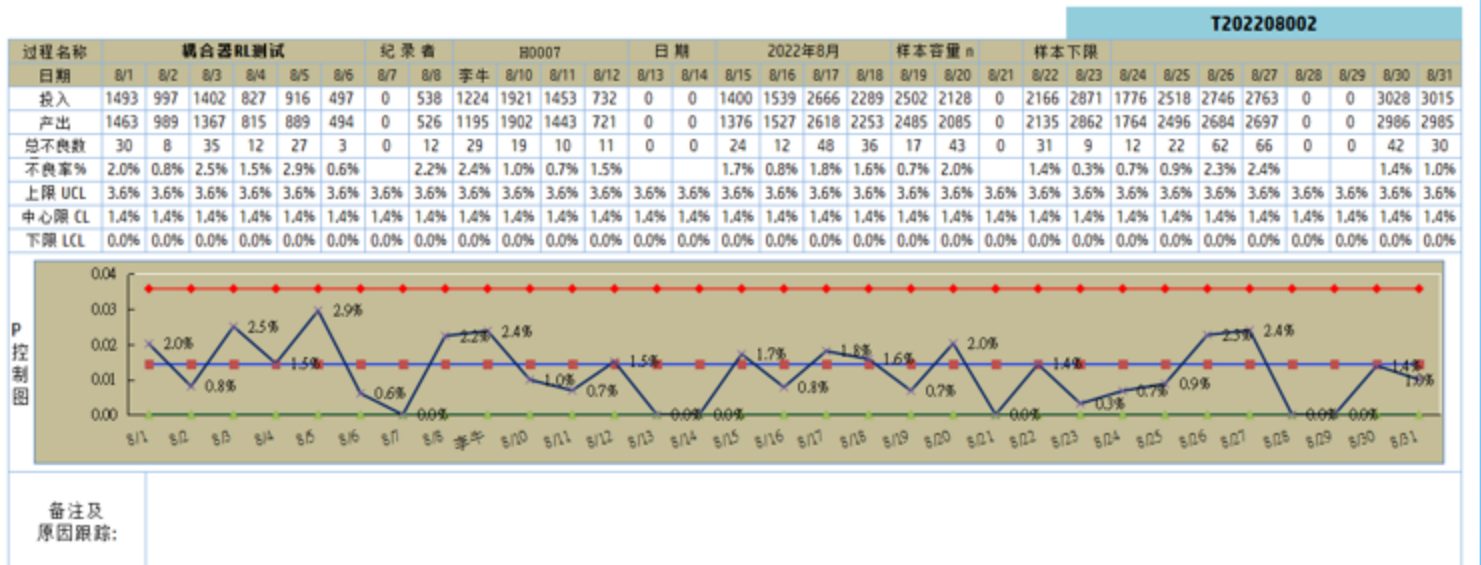
Apply SPC to continuously monitor identified critical/critical processes and characteristics.

## IL Insertion loss test



SPC判定异常规则:  
 a. 出现超出控制线的点; b. 连续七个点全在控制线之上或之下; c. 任何其他非明显随机的图形;

## RL Return loss test



SPC判定异常规则:  
 a. 出现超出控制线的点; b. 连续七个点全在控制线之上或之下; c. 任何其他非明显随机的图形;

## Equipment Guarantee

In order to ensure the output of high-quality products, Hirundo's self-built laboratories that meet GR standards, such as temperature cycling  $10^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{min}$ , double 85 high temperature and high humidity, high temperature 260 degrees, low temperature  $-70$  degrees equipment to achieve high and low temperature storage, HAST High temperature and high pressure water boiling, mechanical tension bending and twisting, etc. Mechanical vibration and shock commissioned a third-party inspection also available if necessary.



temperature circulation  
test & Humidity Chamber



Constant Temperature &  
Humidity Chamber



Industrial  
oven



PCT- Pressure Cooker  
Test Chamber



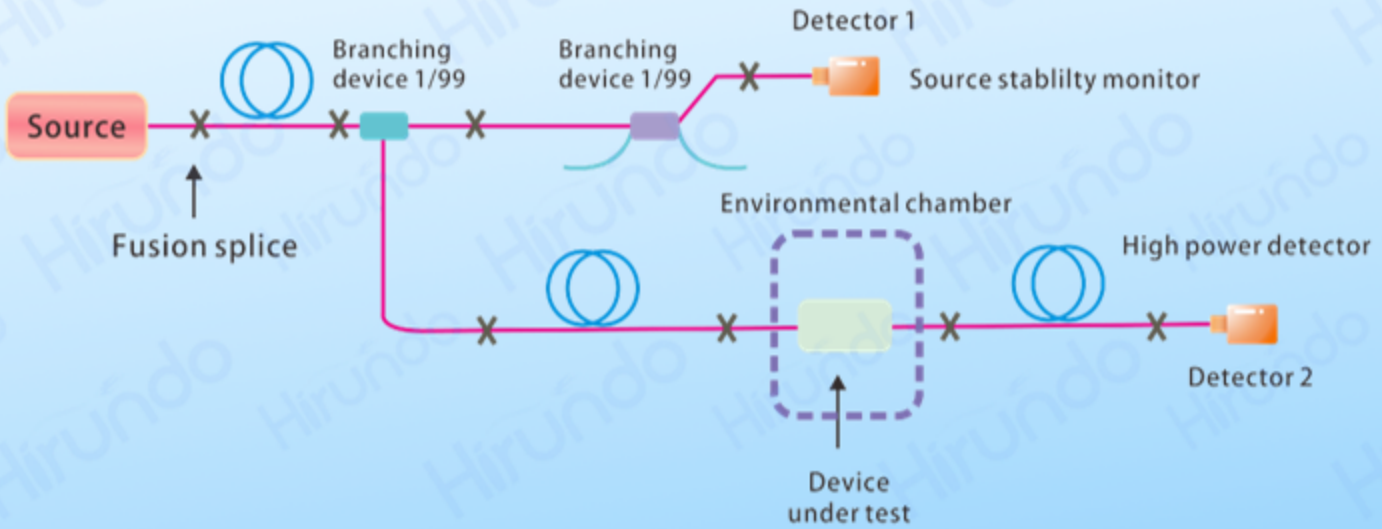
Tensile Testing  
Machine



Tensile Test  
Machine



## High Power Test



High power characterization test set up

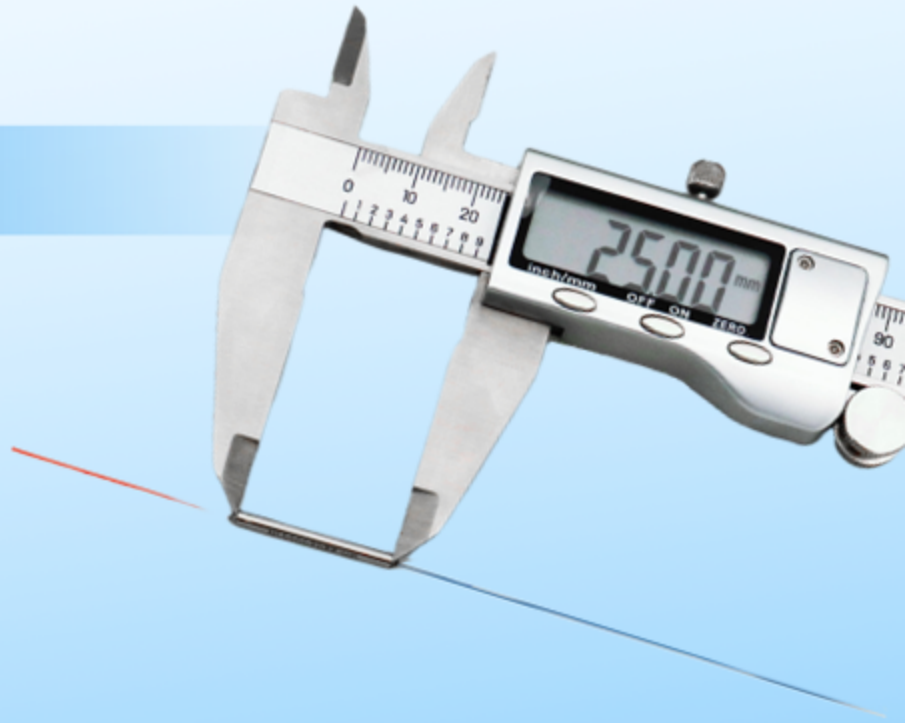
- The selection of initial power capability is based on the guarantee confidence in the product process, so as to reduce the test time, for Hirundo optics'2500mW products, the initial power capability will be selected from 2000mW.
- 1/99 product can meet the 5W power of 500H under the condition of 70°C for 8 samples of IL change.

ITEM	NO.	IL11.>O1 (dB)	IL11.>O2 (dB)	IL12.>O1 (dB)	IL12.>O2 (dB)	PDL11.>O1 (dB)	PDL11.>O2 (dB)	PDL12.>O1 (dB)	PDL12.>O2 (dB)
Before 5W High power test	1	0.17	17.82	17.76	0.21	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03
	2	0.12	17.78	17.85	0.15	0.01	0.07	0.06	0.02
	3	0.18	17.82	17.94	0.19	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01
	4	0.10	17.75	17.76	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01
	5	0.18	17.63	17.59	0.16	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	6	0.16	17.66	17.69	0.14	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.04
	7	0.14	17.78	17.80	0.16	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01
	8	0.18	17.45	17.48	0.18	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.02
	9	0.17	17.99	18.06	0.14	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.01
	10	0.14	17.66	17.64	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.02
	11	0.22	17.95	17.89	0.25	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.01
	12	0.23	18.01	17.93	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01
	13	0.22	17.99	17.87	0.14	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01
After 5W High power test	1	0.21	17.81	17.81	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
	2	0.15	17.83	17.84	0.17	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.03
	3	0.24	17.95	17.93	0.21	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.01
	4	0.23	17.88	17.89	0.24	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
	5	0.24	17.67	17.68	0.27	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01
	6	0.23	17.77	17.80	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
	7	0.17	17.82	17.83	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	8	0.17	17.46	17.49	0.18	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
	9	0.23	18.09	18.09	0.20	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.01
	10	0.19	17.76	17.82	0.23	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.01
	11	0.18	17.91	17.92	0.26	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
	12	0.24	18.00	18.01	0.26	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01
	13	0.18	17.90	17.98	0.23	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02
Variation	1	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
	2	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.01
	3	0.06	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
	4	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00
	5	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
	6	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.03
	7	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00
	8	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.01
	9	0.07	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00
	10	0.05	0.10	0.18	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
	11	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01
	12	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
	13	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01

## Miniature

Support Mini-Size package to suit high density and flexibility demands

- 3x30mm
- 3x25mm (\*0.9mm loose tube)
- 2.4x25mm
- 2.0\*15mm



## Various Package Types

- 1x2; 2x2; 2x4;
- 1x3; 3x3;
- 1x4;



LGX Cassette



Rack Module



ABS Box

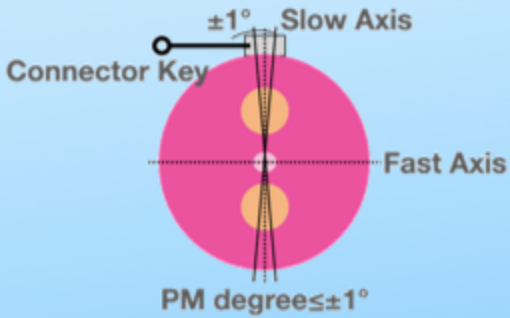
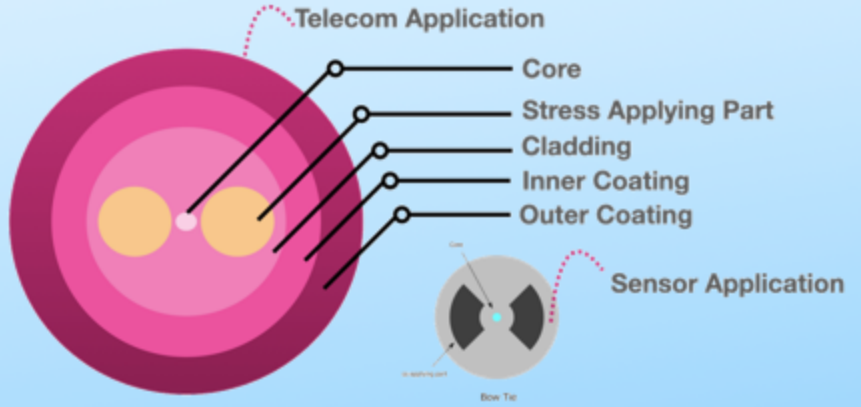


Metal Tube

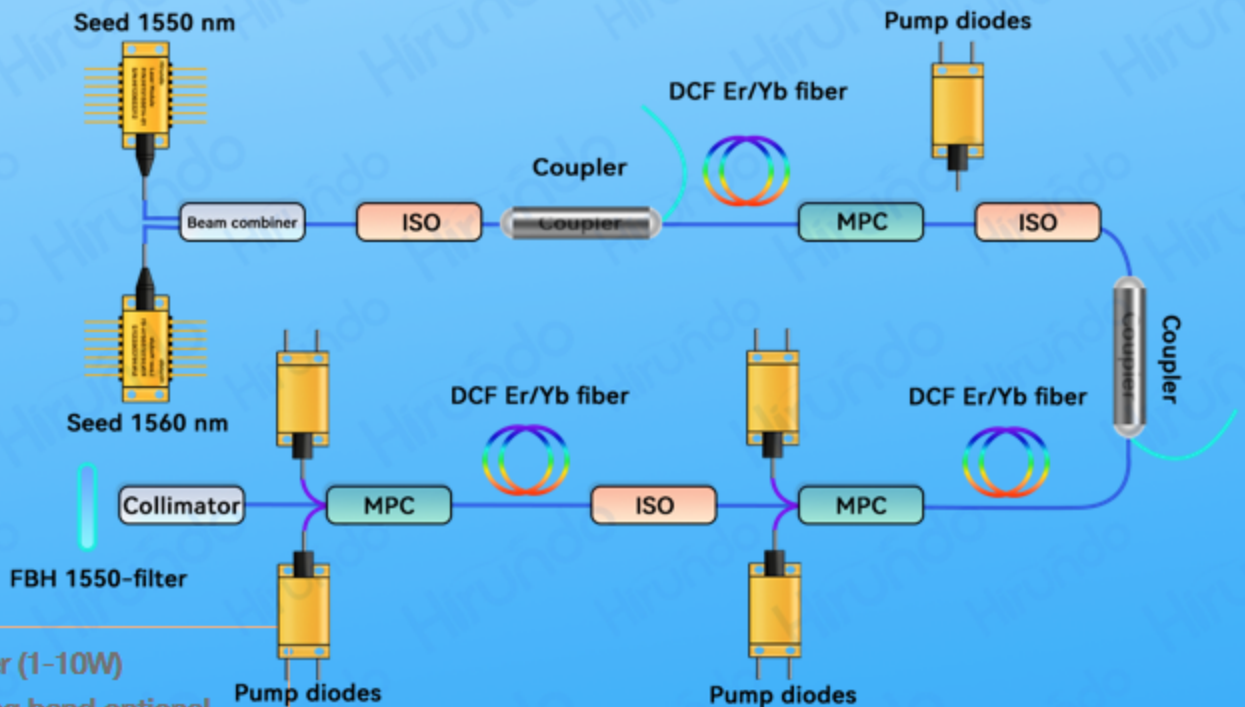
## PM Solution

- Covering 460-2200nm wavelength
- Panda Fujikura PM Fiber
- High Polarization Extinction Ratio (PER)
- 2.0 mm narrow key FC/PC or FC/APC connectors

Panda PM Optic Fiber

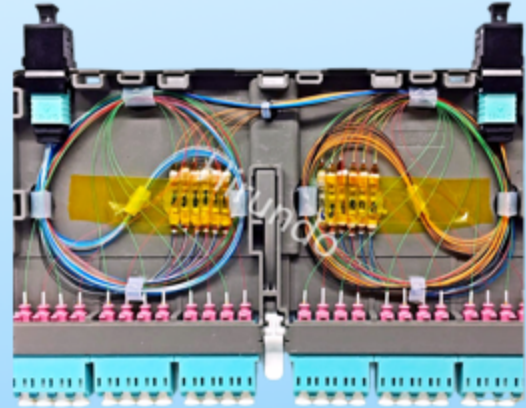
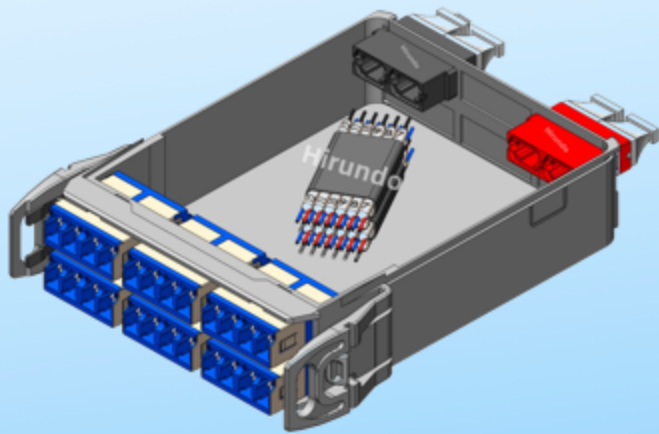


## High Power Solution

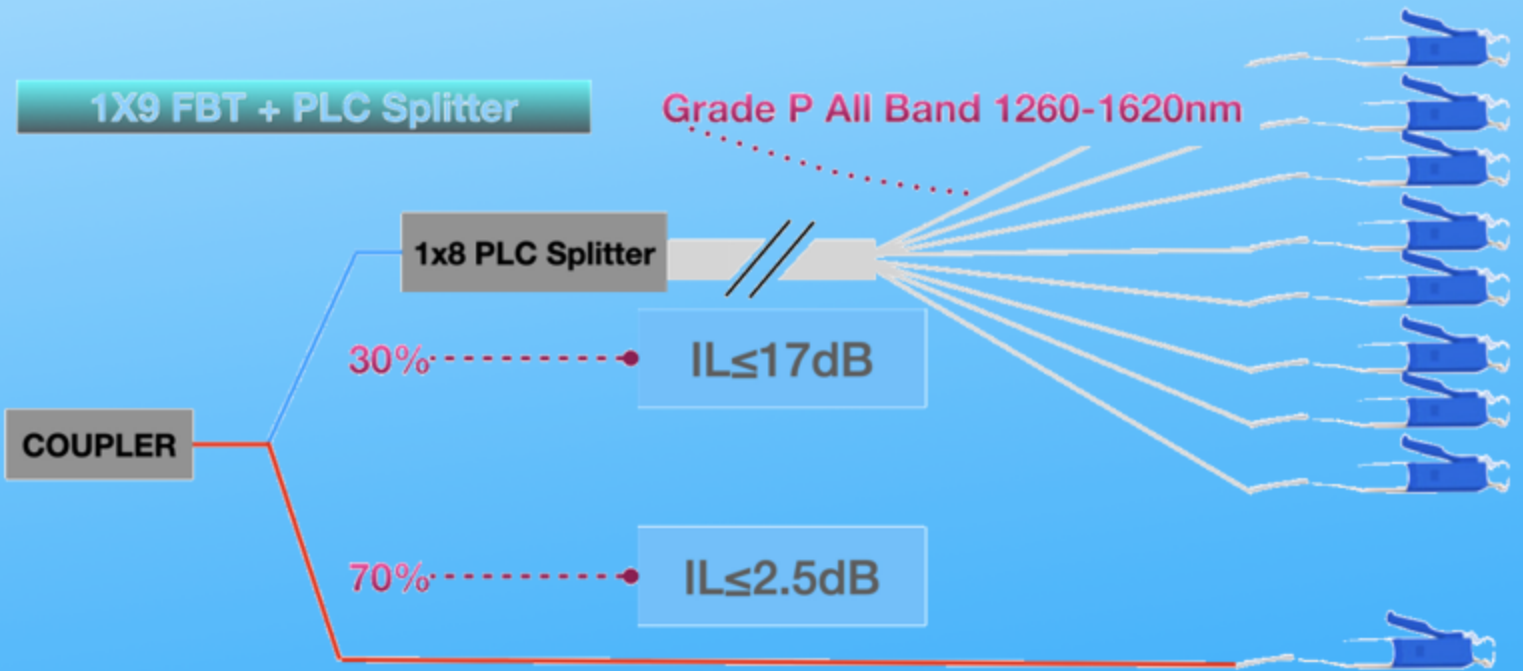


- High operating power (1-10W)
- 1060/1550nm working band optional
- Various types of split ratios are optional

## Custom OEM&ODM



Coupler Hybrid MPO module



Coupler Hybrid PLC Splitter

## Dual Window Coupler

Parameters		Normal		Ultra Broadband	
		Grade P	Grade A	Grade P	Grade A
Operating Wavelength(nm)		1310 & 1550			
Operating bandwidth(nm)		± 40		± 80	
Typical excess loss(dB)		≤0.07	≤0.1	≤0.07	≤0.1
Insertion Loss (dB)	50/50	≤3.6	≤3.8	≤3.8	≤4.0
	45/55	≤4.2/3.2	≤4.4/3.4	≤4.5/3.3	≤4.7/3.5
	40/60	≤4.7/2.7	≤4.9/2.9	≤5.0/2.8	≤5.2/3.0
	35/65	≤5.4/2.4	≤5.7/2.6	≤5.8/2.5	≤6.1/2.7
	33/67	≤5.7/2.2	≤6.0/2.4	≤6.1/2.3	≤6.4/2.5
	30/70	≤6.0/1.9	≤6.3/2.1	≤6.4/2.0	≤6.7/2.2
	25/75	≤7.0/1.7	≤7.3/1.9	≤7.3/1.7	≤7.7/1.9
	20/80	≤7.9/1.3	≤8.4/1.4	≤8.3/1.3	≤8.7/1.5
	15/85	≤9.5/1.0	≤10.0/1.2	≤9.6/1.0	≤10.1/1.2
	10/90	9.2~11.2/≤0.75	8.80~11.40/≤0.8	9.15~11.05/≤0.75	8.75~11.45/≤0.8
	5/95	12.05~14.15/≤0.4	11.60~14.60/≤0.5	12.00~14.25/≤0.45	11.50~14.70/≤0.5
	3/97	14.1~16.5/≤0.35	13.60~17.05/≤0.45	14.00~16.60/≤0.35	13.45~17.15/≤0.45
	2/98	15.75~18.45/≤0.3	15.15~19.00/≤0.4	15.60~18.60/≤0.3	14.95~19.20/≤0.4
1/99	18.6~21.6/≤0.25	17.95~22.25/≤0.35	18.35~21.85/≤0.25	17.60~22.55/≤0.35	
PDL(dB)		≤0.15	≤0.2	≤0.15	≤0.2
Return Loss(dB)		≥50			
Directivity (dB)		≥55			
Operating Temperature		-40~+85° C			
Storage Temperature		-40~+85° C			

## All Band Coupler

Parameters		All Band Coupler	
		Grade P	Grade A
Operating Wavelength(nm)		1260-1620	
Operating bandwidth(nm)		± 40	
Typical excess loss(dB)		≤0.07	≤0.1
Insertion Loss (dB)	50/50	≤3.8	≤4.0
	45/55	≤4.45/3.45	≤4.65/3.65
	40/60	≤5.1/3.1	≤5.3/3.3
	35/65	≤5.7/2.7	≤5.95/2.90
	33/67	≤6.0/2.55	≤6.25/2.75
	30/70	≤6.4/2.3	≤6.7/2.5
	25/75	≤7.4/2.0	≤7.65/2.2
	20/80	≤8.3/1.7	≤8.8/1.8
	15/85	≤9.9/1.4	≤10.1/1.50
	10/90	9.10~11.10/≤1.15	8.65~11.50/≤1.25
	5/95	11.90~14.30/≤0.80	11.40~14.80/≤0.90
	3/97	13.85~16.75/≤0.75	13.30~17.35/≤0.85
	2/98	15.45~18.75/≤0.70	14.75~19.40/≤0.80
	1/99	18.25~21.95/≤0.65	17.50~22.70/≤0.75
PDL(dB)		≤0.15	≤0.2
Return Loss(dB)		≥50	
Directivity (dB)		≥55	
Operating Temperature		-40~+85° C	
Storage Temperature		-40~+85° C	

## Monolithic Multi-Mode Coupler

Parameters		1×2 (2×2)	
		Grade P	Grade A
Operating Wavelength(nm)		850 or 1310, or Customized	
Operating bandwidth(nm)		±40	
Typical excess loss(dB)		≤0.4	≤0.7
Insertion Loss(dB)	50/50	≤3.7/3.7	≤4.0/4.0
	40/60	≤4.7/2.7	≤5.0/3.0
	30/70	≤6.0/2.1	≤6.3/2.4
	20/80	≤7.8/1.4	≤8.1/1.7
	10/90	≤11.2/0.9	≤11.6/1.2
	5/95	≤14.5/0.7	≤15.0/1.0
	2/98	≤18.6/0.6	≤19.4/0.9
	1/99	≤22.0/0.5	≤22.8/0.8
Uniformity (50/50)(dB)		≤0.5	≤0.8
Return Loss(dB)		≥40	
Directivity (dB)		≥40	
Operating Temperature		-40~+85° C	
Storage Temperature		-40~+85° C	

Parameters	1×3		3×3		1×4	
	Grade P	Grade A	Grade P	Grade A	Grade P	Grade A
Operating Wavelength(nm)	850 or 1310, or Customized					
Operating bandwidth(nm)	±40					
Typical excess loss(dB)	≤0.7	≤1.0	≤1.0	≤1.3	≤0.9	≤1.2
Insertion Loss(dB)	≤6.0	≤6.3	≤6.3	≤6.6	≤7.8	≤8.3
Uniformity(dB)	≤0.6	≤0.9	≤1.2	≤1.6	≤1.2	≤1.5
Return Loss(dB)	≥40					
Directivity (dB)	≥40					
Operating Temperature	-40~+85° C					
Storage Temperature	-40~+85° C					

## PM Coupler

Parameters	Value							
Center Wavelength ( $\lambda_c$ ) (nm)	1310 or 1550 or Specify							
Operating Wavelength (nm)	$\lambda_c \pm 20$							
Split Ratio	1/99	2/98	5/95	10/90	20/80	30/70	40/60	50/50
Maximum split ratio tolerance, $\lambda_c$ (dB)	$\pm 0.3$	$\pm 0.5$	$\pm 0.7$	$\pm 1.0$	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 2.5$	$\pm 3.0$
Additional Loss (Typical) (dB)	0.2							
Maximum loss value (dB)	0.4							
Minimum extinction ratio*(dB)	20							
Thermal stability (dB)	$\leq 0.005$							
Minimum Return Loss (dB)	50							
Minimum Directivity (dB)	50							
Maximum power (W)	2							
Fiber Type	PM fiber or Singlemode fiber							
Operating temperature	-5 to +70°C							
Storage temperature	-40 to +85°C							

## High Power Coupler

Parameters	Value	Unit
Operating Wavelength(nm)	1520-1550	nm
Insertion Loss (dB)	25/25/25/25	dB
consistency (dB)	$\leq 1.0$	dB
polarization dependent loss (dB)	$\leq 0.25$	dB
Directivity (dB)	$\geq 55$	dB
Return Loss (dB)	$\geq 50$	dB
Average power (W)	1.5 Pre second	W
Fiber Type	SM Fiber	/





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